

[4830-01-u]

DEPARTMENT OF THE TREASURY

Internal Revenue Service

26 CFR Parts 1, 31, and 301

[REG-105279-99]

RIN 1545-AX31

Extension of Due Date for Electronically Filed Information Returns; Limitation of Failure to Pay Penalty for Individuals During Period of Installment Agreement

AGENCY: Internal Revenue Service (IRS), Treasury.

ACTION: Notice of proposed rulemaking.

SUMMARY: This document contains proposed regulations implementing section 6071(b) relating to the extension of the due date for certain electronically filed information returns. The regulations also provide rules under section 6651(h) relating to a penalty reduction for certain individuals who have agreed with the IRS to make installment payments in satisfaction of their tax liability. The regulations relating to extension of filing dates affect payors required to file information returns after December 31, 1999. The regulations relating to penalty reduction affect individual taxpayers with installment agreements in effect during months beginning after December 31, 1999.

DATES: Written or electronic comments and requests for a public hearing must be received by April 26, 2000.

ADDRESSES: Send submissions to: CC:DOM:CORP:R (REG-105279-99), room 5226, Internal Revenue Service, POB 7604, Ben Franklin

Station, Washington, DC 20044. Submissions may be hand delivered Monday through Friday between the hours of 8 a.m. and 5 p.m. to: CC:DOM:CORP:R (REG-105279-99), Courier's Desk, Internal Revenue Service, 1111 Constitution Avenue NW., Washington, DC. Alternatively, taxpayers may submit comments electronically via the Internet by selecting the "Tax Regs" option on the IRS Home Page, or by submitting comments directly to the IRS Internet site at [http://www.irs.ustreas.gov/tax\\_regs/reglist.html](http://www.irs.ustreas.gov/tax_regs/reglist.html).

FOR FURTHER INFORMATION CONTACT: Concerning the regulations relating to the extension of due dates, Marilyn E. Brookens, (202) 622-4920; concerning the regulations relating to penalty reductions, Robert B. Taylor, (202) 622-4940; concerning submissions of comments, Guy Traynor, (202) 622-7180 (not toll-free numbers).

SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION:

**Background**

This document contains proposed amendments to the Income Tax Regulations, Employment Tax Regulations, and Procedure and Administration Regulations (26 CFR Parts 1, 31, and 301), and implements sections 6071(b) and 6651(h), which were added to the Internal Revenue Code (Code) by the Internal Revenue Service Restructuring and Reform Act of 1998, Public Law 105-206 (112 Stat. 685, 724 (1998 Act)). Section 6071(b) was added to the Code by section 2002 of the 1998 Act and extends the due date for

information returns required by chapter 61, subchapter A, part III, subparts B and C (sections 6041 through 6053) that are filed electronically. Under section 6071(b) such information returns are due on or before March 31 of the year following the calendar year to which the returns relate. Section 6071(b) applies to information returns required to be filed with the IRS or the Social Security Administration after December 31, 1999.

Section 6651(h) was added to the Code by section 3303 of the 1998 Act and provides that, for individuals, the failure to pay penalty is reduced from 0.5 percent per month to 0.25 percent per month during the period an installment agreement under section 6159 is in effect with regard to a timely filed return. Section 6651(h) applies to any Federal tax liability of an individual (including a liability under subtitle C) and is effective for determining the addition to tax for months beginning after December 31, 1999.

1. Proposed Regulations Implementing Section 6071(b)

Sections 6041 through 6053 of the Code require the filing of information returns that report income, payments, or gross proceeds resulting from certain transactions. Under current law, these returns are generally due to the IRS or the Social Security Administration by (1) February 28 of the year following the calendar year to which the returns relate or (2) the last day of February following the calendar year to which the returns relate. Certain returns, however, such as those required by section 6050I

(relating to cash receipts of more than \$10,000) are due on a date other than February 28 or the last day of February. The due date for filing information returns is the same whether the returns are filed on paper, electronically, or by other forms of magnetic media (such as magnetic tape, cartridges, and diskettes).

As an incentive to filers of information returns to use electronic filing, section 6071(b) extends by 1 month the due date for certain information returns required by sections 6041 through 6053 if the return is filed electronically. H.R. Conf. Rep. No. 599, 105th Cong., 2nd Sess. 235. Accordingly, beginning on January 1, 2000, information returns currently required by sections 6041 through 6053 to be filed by February 28, or the last day of February, of the year following the calendar year to which the returns relate may be filed electronically as late as March 31 of the year following the calendar year to which the returns relate. The information returns affected by the proposed regulations include the Form W-2 series, Form W-2G, the Form 1098 series, the Form 1099 series, and Form 8027. Section 6071(b) does not affect information returns required to be filed on or before a date other than February 28 or the last day of February. Section 6071(b) also does not affect information returns filed on paper or by means of magnetic media (such as magnetic tape, cartridges or diskettes) other than electronic filing.

The proposed regulations affect only information returns for which a due date is currently prescribed by regulation. Section 6071(b) also applies to other information returns required under sections 6041 through 6053 and extends the due date for electronic filing of those returns in cases in which a due date of February 28 or the last day of February is prescribed by form or other nonregulatory guidance.

The proposed regulations also remove references to two obsolete forms (Form 1099F and Form 1099L) and make ministerial changes to the phrasing and forms of citation used in various provisions.

## 2. Proposed Regulations Implementing Section 6651(h)

Section 6651(a)(2) imposes a penalty for failure to pay the amount shown as tax on a return on or before the due date prescribed for payment of such tax (with regard to extensions), unless it is shown that such failure is due to reasonable cause and not due to willful neglect. The amount of the penalty is 0.5 percent of the amount of such tax if the failure is for not more than 1 month, with an additional 0.5 percent for each additional month or fraction thereof during which such failure continues, not exceeding 25 percent in the aggregate.

Section 6651(a)(3) imposes a penalty for failure to pay any amount in respect of any tax required to be shown on a return, which is not so shown, within 21 calendar days from the date of

notice and demand therefor (10 business days if the amount for which such notice and demand is made equals or exceeds \$100,000), unless it is shown that such failure is due to reasonable cause and not due to willful neglect. The amount of the penalty is 0.5 percent of the amount of tax stated in the notice and demand if the failure is for not more than 1 month, with an additional 0.5 percent for each additional month or fraction thereof during which such failure continues, not exceeding 25 percent in the aggregate.

Section 6651(h), added to the Code by section 3303 of the 1998 Act, provides that for an individual who enters into an installment agreement under section 6159 with regard to a timely filed return, the failure to pay penalties will be reduced from 0.5 percent to 0.25 percent during the period of the installment agreement. This provision was added to the Code because Congress believed that it was "inappropriate to apply the full penalty for failure to pay taxes to taxpayers who are in fact paying their taxes through an installment agreement." H.R. Rep. No. 364, 105th Cong., 1st Sess. 81; S. Rep. No. 174, 105th Cong., 2nd Sess. 63. This provision is effective for purposes of determining additions to tax for months beginning after December 31, 1999.

Accordingly, for an individual who enters into an installment agreement under section 6159 with regard to a timely filed return, the proposed regulations provide that the failure

to pay penalties under section 6651(a)(2) and (3) will be reduced from 0.5 percent per month to 0.25 percent per month during the period of the installment agreement.

#### **Proposed Effective Date**

The provisions of these regulations under section 6071(b) are proposed to be applicable for returns required to be filed after December 31, 1999. The provisions of these regulations under section 6651(h) are proposed to be applicable for determining the addition to tax for months beginning after December 31, 1999.

#### **Special Analyses**

It has been determined that this notice of proposed rulemaking is not a significant regulatory action as defined in Executive Order 12866. Therefore, a regulatory assessment is not required. It has also been determined that section 553(b) of the Administrative Procedure Act (5 U.S.C. chapter 5) does not apply to these regulations, and, because the regulations do not impose a collection of information on small entities, a Regulatory Flexibility Analysis under the Regulatory Flexibility Act (5 U.S.C. Chapter 6) is not required. Pursuant to section 7805(f) of the Code, this notice of proposed rulemaking will be submitted to the Chief Counsel for Advocacy of the Small Business Administration for comment on its impact on small business.

#### **Comments and Requests for a Public Hearing**

Before these proposed regulations are adopted as final

regulations, consideration will be given to any written (a signed original and eight (8) copies) or electronic comments that are submitted timely to the IRS. The IRS and Treasury Department request comments on the clarity of the proposed rules and how they can be made easier to understand. All comments will be available for public inspection and copying. A public hearing may be scheduled if requested by any person that timely submits comments. If a public hearing is scheduled, notice of the date, time, and place for the hearing will be published in the **Federal Register**.

#### **Drafting Information**

The principal author of the regulations relating to the extension of due dates under section 6071(b) is Marilyn E. Brookens, Office of Assistant Chief Counsel (Income Tax & Accounting). The principal author of the regulations relating to the reduction in the penalty under section 6651(h) is Robert B. Taylor, Office of Assistant Chief Counsel (Income Tax & Accounting). However, other personnel from the IRS and Treasury Department participated in their development.

#### **List of Subjects**

##### 26 CFR Part 1

Income taxes, Reporting and recordkeeping requirements.

##### 26 CFR Part 31

Employment taxes.



26 CFR Part 301

Employment taxes, Estate taxes, Excise taxes, Gift taxes, Income taxes, Penalties, Reporting and recordkeeping requirements.

**Proposed Amendments to the Regulations**

Accordingly, 26 CFR parts 1, 31, and 301 are proposed to be amended as follows:

PART 1-INCOME TAXES

Paragraph 1. The authority citation for part 1 continues to read in part as follows:

Authority: 26 U.S.C. 7805 \* \* \*

Par. 2. In §1.6041-2, paragraph (a)(3)(ii) is revised to read as follows:

§1.6041-2 Return of information as to payments to employees.

(a) \* \* \*

(3) \* \* \*

(ii) Exception. In a case where an employer is not required to file Forms W-3 and W-2 under §31.6011(a)-4 or 31.6011(a)-5 of this chapter, returns on Forms W-3 and W-2 required under this paragraph for any calendar year shall be filed on or before February 28 (March 31 if filed electronically) of the following year.

\* \* \* \* \*

Par. 3. In §1.6041-6, the first sentence is revised to read

as follows:

§1.6041-6 Returns made on Forms 1096 and 1099 under section 6041; contents and time and place for filing.

Returns made under section 6041 on Forms 1096 and 1099 for any calendar year shall be filed on or before February 28 (March 31 if filed electronically) of the following year with any of the Internal Revenue Service Centers, the addresses of which are listed in the instructions for such forms. \* \* \*

Par. 4. In §1.6042-2, the first sentence of paragraph (c) is revised to read as follows:

§1.6042-2 Returns of information as to dividends paid in calendar years after 1962.

\* \* \* \* \*

(c) Time and place for filing. The returns required under this section for any calendar year shall be filed after September 30 of such year, but not before the payer's final payment for the year, and on or before February 28 (March 31 if filed electronically) of the following year with any of the Internal Revenue Service Centers, the addresses of which are listed in the instructions for Form 1096. \* \* \*

\* \* \* \* \*

Par. 5. In §1.6043-2, paragraph (a) is revised to read as follows:

§1.6043-2 Return of information respecting distributions in liquidation.

(a) Unless the distribution is one in respect of which information is required to be filed pursuant to §1.332-6(b), 1.368-3(a), or 1.1081-11, every corporation making any distribution of \$600 or more during a calendar year to any shareholder in liquidation of the whole or any part of its capital stock shall file a return of information on Forms 1096 and 1099, giving all the information required by such form and by the regulations in this part. A separate Form 1099 must be prepared for each shareholder to whom such distribution was made, showing the name and address of such shareholder, the number and class of shares owned by him in liquidation of which such distribution was made, and the total amount distributed to him on each class of stock. If the amount distributed to such shareholder on any class of stock consisted in whole or in part of property other than money, the return on such form shall in addition show the amount of money distributed, if any, and shall list separately each class of property other than money distributed, giving a description of the property in each such class and a statement of its fair market value at the time of the distribution. Such forms, accompanied by transmittal Form 1096 showing the number of Forms 1099 filed therewith, shall be filed on or before February 28 (March 31 if filed electronically) of the year following the calendar year in which such distribution was made with any of the Internal Revenue Service Centers, the addresses of which are listed in the instructions for Form 1096.

\* \* \* \* \*

Par. 6. In §1.6044-2, the first sentence of paragraph (d) is revised to read as follows:

§1.6044-2 Returns of information as to payments of patronage dividends with respect to patronage occurring in taxable years beginning after 1962.

\* \* \* \* \*

(d) Time and place for filing. The return required under this section on Forms 1096 and 1099 for any calendar year shall be filed after September 30 of such year, but not before the payer's final payment for the year, and on or before February 28 (March 31 if filed electronically) of the following year, with any of the Internal Revenue Service Centers, the addresses of which are listed in the instructions for such forms. \* \* \*

\* \* \* \* \*

Par. 7. Section §1.6045-1 is amended by adding paragraph (r) to read as follows:

§1.6045-1 Returns of information of brokers and barter exchanges.

\* \* \* \* \*

(r) Electronic filing. Notwithstanding the time prescribed for filing in paragraph (j) of this section, Forms 1096 and 1099 required under this section for reporting periods ending during a calendar year shall, if filed electronically, be filed after the last calendar day of the reporting period elected by the broker or barter exchange and on or before March 31 of the following

calendar year.

Par. 8. In §1.6045-2, paragraph (g)(3) is revised to read as follows:

§1.6045-2 Furnishing statement required with respect to certain substitute payments.

\* \* \* \* \*

(g) \* \* \*

(3) Time and place of filing. The returns required under this paragraph (g) for any calendar year shall be filed after September 30 of such year, but not before the final substitute payment for the year is received by the broker, and on or before February 28 (March 31 if filed electronically) of the following year with any of the Internal Revenue Service Centers, the addresses of which are listed in the instructions for Form 1096.

\* \* \* \* \*

Par. 9. In §1.6045-4, the first sentence of paragraph (j) is revised to read as follows:

§1.6045-4 Information reporting on real estate transactions with dates of closing on or after January 1, 1991.

\* \* \* \* \*

(j) Time and place for filing. A reporting person shall file the information returns required by this section with respect to a real estate transaction after December 31 of the calendar year that includes the date of closing (as determined under paragraph (h)(2)(ii) of this section) and on or before

February 28 (March 31 if filed electronically) of the following calendar year. \* \* \*

\* \* \* \* \*

Par. 10. In §1.6047-1, the first sentence of paragraph (a)(6) is revised to read as follows:

§1.6047-1 Information to be furnished with regard to employee retirement plan covering an owner-employee.

(a) \* \* \*

(6) Time and place for filing. The return required under this section for any calendar year shall be filed after the close of that year and on or before February 28 (March 31 if filed electronically) of the following year with any of the Internal Revenue Service Centers, the addresses of which are listed in the instructions for Form 1096. \* \* \*

\* \* \* \* \*

Par. 11. Section 1.6049-4 is amended by:

- 1. Revising the first sentence of paragraph (g)(1).
- 2. Revising the first sentence of paragraph (g)(2).

The revisions read as follows:

§1.6049-4 Return of information as to interest paid and original issue discount includible in gross income after December 31, 1982.

\* \* \* \* \*

(g) \* \* \* (1) Annual return. Except as provided in paragraph (g)(2) of this section, the returns required under this

section for any calendar year for the payment of interest shall be filed after September 30 of such year, but not before the payor's final payment to the payee for the year, and on or before February 28 (March 31 if filed electronically) of the following year. \* \* \*

(2) Transactional return. In the case of a return under paragraph (e) of this section, relating to returns on a transactional basis, such return shall be filed at any time but in no event later than February 28 (March 31 if filed electronically) of the year following the calendar year in which the interest was paid. \* \* \*

\* \* \* \* \*

Par. 12. In §1.6049-7, the first sentence of paragraph (b)(2)(iv) is revised to read as follows:

§1.6049-7 Returns of information with respect to REMIC regular interests and collateralized debt obligations.

\* \* \* \* \*

(b) \* \* \*

(2) \* \* \*

(iv) Time and place for filing a return with respect to amounts includible as interest. The returns required under paragraph (b)(2) of this section for any calendar year must be filed after September 30 of that year, but not before the payor's final payment to the payee for the year, and on or before February 28 (March 31 if filed electronically) of the following

year. \* \* \*

\* \* \* \* \*

Par. 13. In §1.6050A-1, paragraph (b) is revised to read as follows:

§1.6050A-1 Reporting requirements of certain fishing boat operators.

\* \* \* \* \*

(b) Time and place for filing. Returns required to be made under this section on Form 1099-MISC shall be filed with the Internal Revenue Service Center, designated in the instructions for Form 1099-MISC, on or before February 28 (March 31 if filed electronically) of the year following the calendar year in which the relevant services were performed.

\* \* \* \* \*

Par. 14. In §1.6050D-1, paragraph (b) is revised to read as follows:

§1.6050D-1 Information returns relating to energy grants and financing.

\* \* \* \* \*

(b) Time and place for filing. Returns required to be made under this section shall be filed with the Internal Revenue Service Center designated in the instructions for Form 6497 or 1099-G on or before the last day of February (March 31 if filed electronically) of the year following the calendar year for which



the return is made.

Par. 15. In §1.6050E-1, the first sentence of paragraph (h) is revised to read as follows:

§1.6050E-1 Reporting of State and local income tax refunds.

\* \* \* \* \*

(h) Time and place for filing. The returns required under this section for any calendar year shall be filed after September 30 of that calendar year, but not before the refund officer's final payment (or allowance of credit or offset) for the year, and on or before February 28 (March 31 if filed electronically) of the following year. \* \* \*

\* \* \* \* \*

Par. 16. In §1.6050H-2, the first and second sentences of paragraph (a)(4) are revised to read as follows:

§1.6050H-2 Time, form, and manner of reporting interest received on qualified mortgage.

(a) \* \* \*

(4) Time and place for filing return. An interest recipient must file a return required by paragraph (a) of this section on or before February 28 (March 31 if filed electronically) of the year following the calendar year for which it receives the mortgage interest. If no interest is required to be reported for the calendar year, but a reimbursement of interest on a qualified mortgage is required to be reported for the calendar year, then a return required by paragraph (a) of this section must be filed on

or before February 28 (March 31 if filed electronically) of the year following the calendar year in which the reimbursement was made. \* \* \*

\* \* \* \* \*

Par. 17. In §1.6050J-1T, A-33 is revised to read as follows:

§1.6050J-1T Questions and answers concerning information returns relating to foreclosures and abandonments of security (temporary).

\* \* \* \* \*

A-33: The return or returns must be filed on or before February 28 (March 31 if filed electronically) of the year following the calendar year in which the acquisition of an interest in the property occurs or in which the lender knows or has reason to know of the abandonment of the property.

\* \* \* \* \*

Par. 18. In §1.6050P-1, paragraph (a)(4)(i) is revised to read as follows:

§1.6050P-1 Information reporting for discharges of indebtedness by certain financial entities.

(a) \* \* \*

(4) \* \* \* (i) In general. Except as provided in paragraph (a)(4)(ii) of this section, returns required by this section must be filed with the Internal Revenue Service office

designated in the instructions for Form 1099-C on or before February 28 (March 31 if filed electronically) of the year following the calendar year in which the identifiable event occurs.

\* \* \* \* \*

Par. 19. In §1.6052-1, paragraph (b)(1)(ii) is revised to read as follows:

§1.6052-1 Information returns regarding payment of wages in the form of group-term life insurance.

\* \* \* \* \*

(b) \* \* \* (1) \* \* \*

(ii) Exception. In a case where an employer is not required to file Forms W-3 and W-2 under §31.6011(a)-4 or §31.6011(a)-5 of this chapter, returns on Forms W-3 and W-2 required under paragraph (a) of this section for any calendar year shall be filed on or before February 28 (March 31 if filed electronically) of the following year.

\* \* \* \* \*

PART 31-EMPLOYMENT TAXES

Par. 20. The authority citation for part 31 continues to read in part as follows:

Authority: 26 U.S.C. 7805 \* \* \*

Par. 21. In §31.3402(q)-1, the first sentence of paragraph (f)(1) is revised to read as follows:

§31.3402(q)-1 Extension of withholding to certain gambling

winnings.

\* \* \* \* \*

(f) \* \* \* (1) In general. Every person making payment of winnings for which a statement is required under paragraph (e) of this section shall file a return on Form W-2G with the Internal Revenue Service Center serving the district in which is located the principal place of business of the person making the return on or before February 28 (March 31 if filed electronically) of the calendar year following the calendar year in which the payment of winnings is made. \* \* \*

\* \* \* \* \*

Par. 22. In §31.6053-3, the first sentence of paragraph (a)(4) is revised to read as follows:

§31.6053-3 Reporting by certain large food or beverage establishments with respect to tips.

(a) \* \* \*

(4) Time and place for filing. The information return required by this paragraph shall be filed on or before the last day of February (March 31 if filed electronically) of the year following the calendar year for which the return is made with the Internal Revenue Service Center specified by the Form 8027 or its instructions. \* \* \*

\* \* \* \* \*

Par. 23. In §31.6071(a)-1, paragraph (a)(3)(i) is revised to read as follows:

§31.6071(a)-1 Time for filing returns and other documents.

(a) \* \* \*

(3) \* \* \* (i) General rule. Each information return in respect of wages as defined in the Federal Insurance Contributions Act or of income tax withheld from wages which is required to be made under §31.6051-2 shall be filed on or before the last day of February (March 31 if filed electronically) of the year following the calendar year for which it is made, except that, if a tax return under §31.6011(a)-5(a) is filed as a final return for a period ending prior to December 31, the information statement shall be filed on or before the last day of the second calendar month following the period for which the tax return is filed.

\* \* \* \* \*

PART 301-PROCEDURE AND ADMINISTRATION

Par. 24. The authority citation for part 301 continues to read in part as follows:

Authority: 26 U.S.C. 7805 \* \* \*

Par. 25. Section 301.6651-1 is amended by:

1. Revising the last sentence in paragraph (a)(2).
2. Revising the second sentence in paragraph (a)(3).
3. Adding paragraph (a)(4).

The revisions and additions read as follows:

§301.6651-1 Failure to file tax return or to pay tax.

(a) \* \* \*

(2) \* \* \* Except as provided in paragraph (a)(4) of this section, the amount to be added to the tax is 0.5 percent of the amount of tax shown on the return if the failure is for not more than 1 month, with an additional 0.5 percent for each additional month or fraction thereof during which the failure continues, but not to exceed 25 percent in the aggregate.

(3) \* \* \* Except as provided in paragraph (a)(4) of this section, the amount to be added to the tax is 0.5 percent of the amount stated in the notice and demand if the failure is for not more than 1 month, with an additional 0.5 percent for each additional month or fraction thereof during which the failure continues, but not to exceed 25 percent in the aggregate. \* \* \*

(4) Reduction of failure to pay penalty during the period an installment agreement is in effect--(i) In general. In the case of a return filed by an individual on or before the due date for the return (including extensions)--

(A) The amount added to tax for a month or fraction thereof is determined by substituting 0.25 percent for 0.5 percent under paragraph (a)(2) of this section if at any time during the month an installment agreement under section 6159 is in effect for the payment of such tax; and

(B) The amount added to tax for a month or fraction thereof is determined by substituting 0.25 percent for 0.5 percent under paragraph (a)(3) of this section if at any time during the month

an installment agreement under section 6159 is in effect for the payment of such tax.

(ii) Effective date. This paragraph (a)(4) applies for purposes of determining additions to tax for months beginning after December 31, 1999.

\* \* \* \* \*

Deputy Commissioner Internal Revenue